INTERNET TRENDS

D10 CONFERENCE 5/30/2012

Mary Meeker



Outline

- Basic Stats Internet Growth Remains Robust, Rapid Mobile Adoption Still in Early Stages
- 2) Re-Imagination of Nearly Everything
- 3) Economy Mixed Trends, With Negative Bias
- 4) 'USA, Inc.' A Lot to be Excited About in Tech, A Lot to be Worried about in Other Areas
- 5) Bubble or Not?



BASIC STATS – INTERNET GROWTH REMAINS ROBUST, RAPID MOBILE ADOPTION STILL IN EARLY STAGES

INTERNET USERS



2.3B Global Internet Users in 2011* – 8% Growth*, Driven by Emerging Markets

Rank_	Country	2008-2011 Internet User Adds (MMs)	2011 Internet Users (MMs)	Y/Y Growth	Population Penetration
1	China	215	513	12%	38%
2	India	69	121	38	10
3	Indonesia	37	55	22	23
4	Philippines	28	34	44	35
5	Nigeria	21	45	*	28
6	Mexico	19	42	19	37
7	Russia	16	61	3	43
8	USA	15	245	1	79
9	Iran	14	37	*	48
10	Turkey	11	36	26	49
	Top 10	444	1,189	12%	32%
	World	663	2,250	8%	32%



MOBILE USERS



1.1B Global Mobile 3G Subscribers, 37% Growth, Q4 –@ Only 18% of Mobile Subscribers

			CQ4:11 3G Subs	3G Penetr	3G Sub Y/Y				CQ4:11 3G Subs	3G Penetr	3G Sub Y/Y
Rank	Countr	у	(MM)	ation	Growth		Rank	Country	(MM)	ation	Growth
1	USA		208	64%	31%		16	Canada	16	62%	34%
2	Japan		122	95	9		17	Taiwan	14	48	17
3	China		57	6	115		18	South Africa	13	21	49
4	Korea		45	85	10		19	Turkey	13	20	62
5	Italy		44	51	25		20	Portugal	13	78	19
6	UK		42	53	25		21	Vietnam	12	11	358
7	Brazil		41	17	99		22	Mexico	11	11	55
8	India		39	4	841		23	Malaysia	10	27	7
9	Germa	ny	38	36	23		24	Sweden	10	73	25
10	Spain		33	57	21		25	Philippines	10	11	45
11	France		30	45	35		26	Saudi Arabia	10	19	17
12	Indone	sia	29	11	27		27	Netherlands	9	44	34
13	Poland		28	57	17		28	Egypt	8	10	60
14	Austral	ia	22	76	21		29	Austria	7	58	24
15	Russia		17	8	45		30	Nigeria	6	6	51
	Γ	Global 3	BG Stats:	Subscri	ibers = 1,098	8MM Po	enetrati	ion = 18%	Growth =	37%	

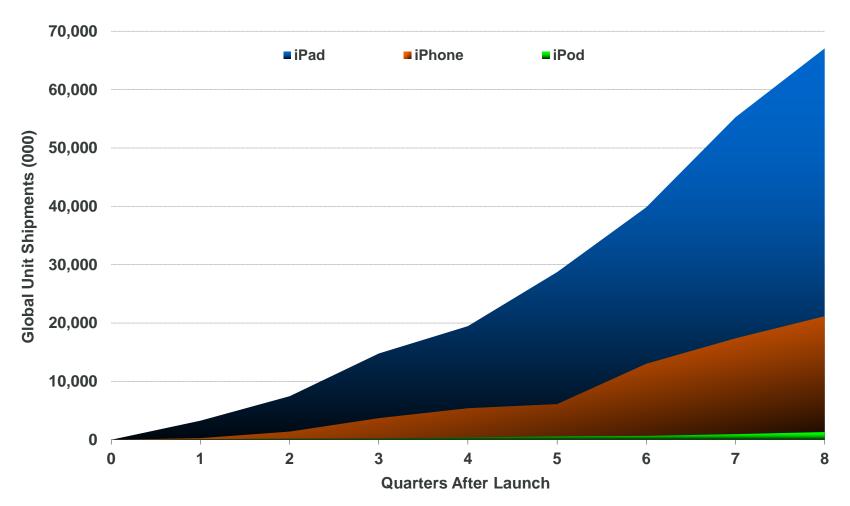


MODERN MOBILE DEVICE EVOLUTION



iPods Changed Media Industry...iPhones Ramped Even Faster...iPad Growth (3x iPhone) Leaves "Siblings" in Dust

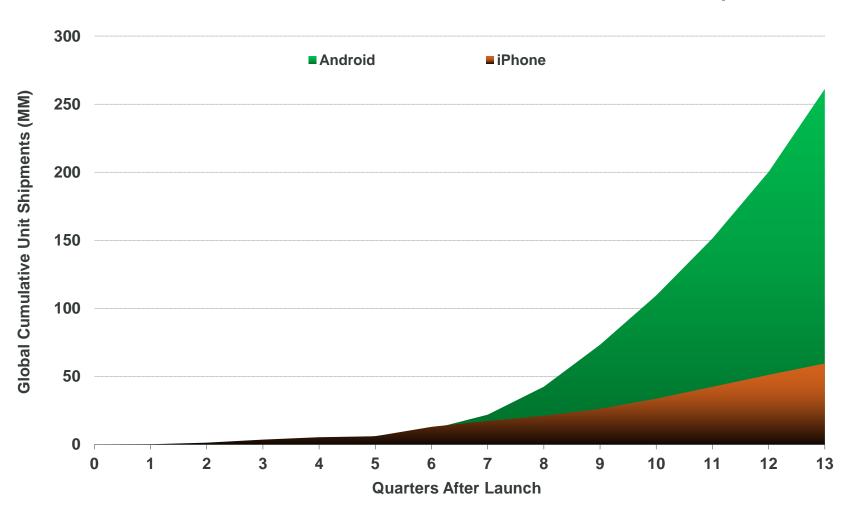
First 8 Quarters Cumulative Unit Shipments, iPod vs. iPhone vs. iPad





Android 'Phone' Adoption Has Ramped Even Faster – 4x iPhone

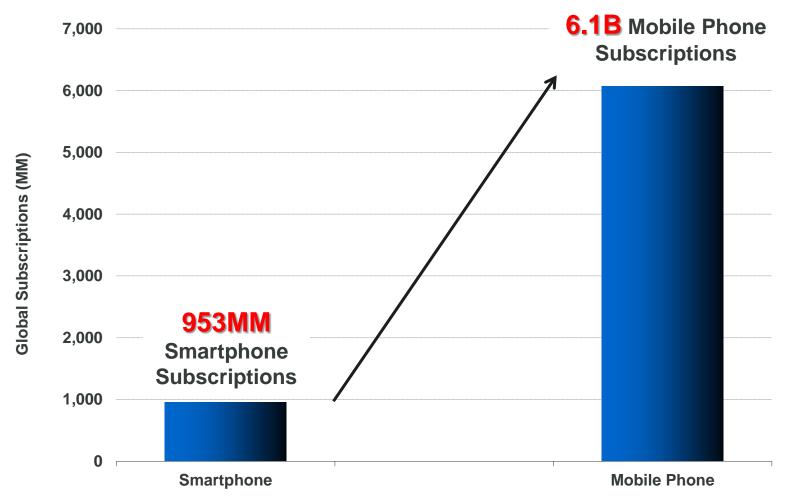
First 13 Quarters Cumulative Global Android & iPhone Unit Shipments





Despite Tremendous Ramp So Far, Smartphone User Adoption Has Huge Upside

Global Smartphone vs. Mobile Phone Subscriptions, Q4:11



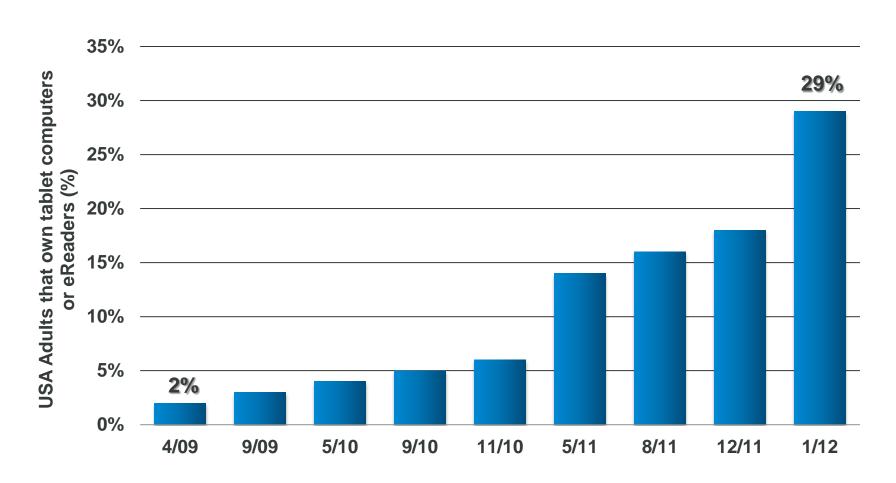


Source: Mobile phone subscriptions per Informa (as of Q4:11), Smartphone subscriptions estimate based on Morgan Stanley Research's estimated smartphone user as % of total mobile user at the end of 2011 (16%).

Note: While there are 1B global 3G subscribers as of Q4:11, not all of them were smartphone users. One user may have multiple mobile subscriptions, therefore actual user #s may be lower than subscriber #s.

Impressive 29% of USA Adults Own Tablet / eReader, Up from 2% Less Than Three Years Ago

% of USA Adults Who Own Tablet Computers or eReaders, 4/09 – 1/12

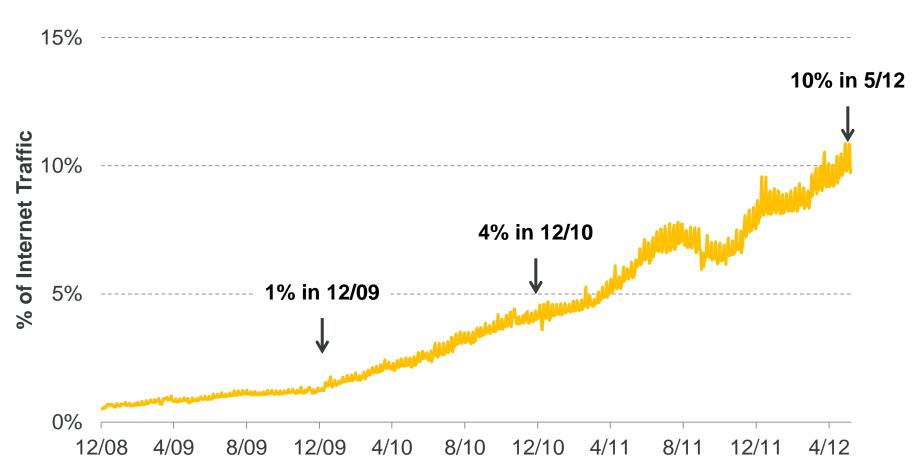




MOBILE MONETIZATION TRANSITION

Good News = Global Mobile Traffic Growing Rapidly to 10% of Internet Traffic

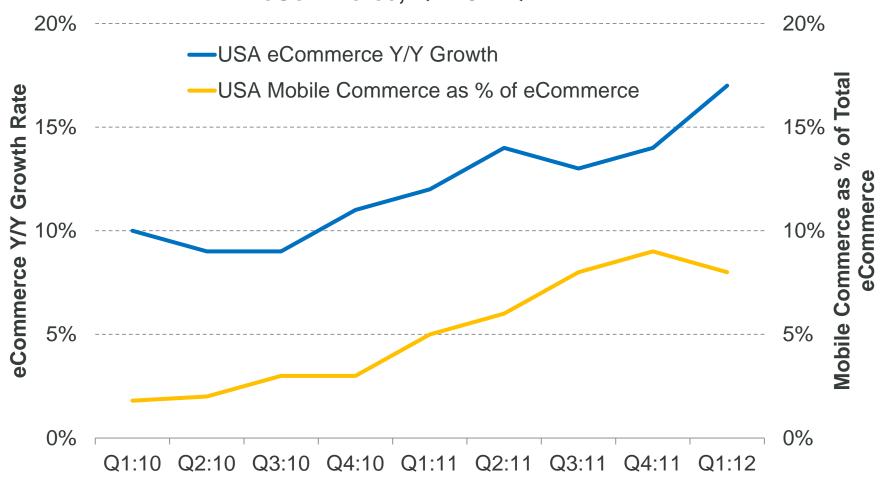
Global Mobile Traffic as % of Total Internet Traffic, 12/08 – 5/12





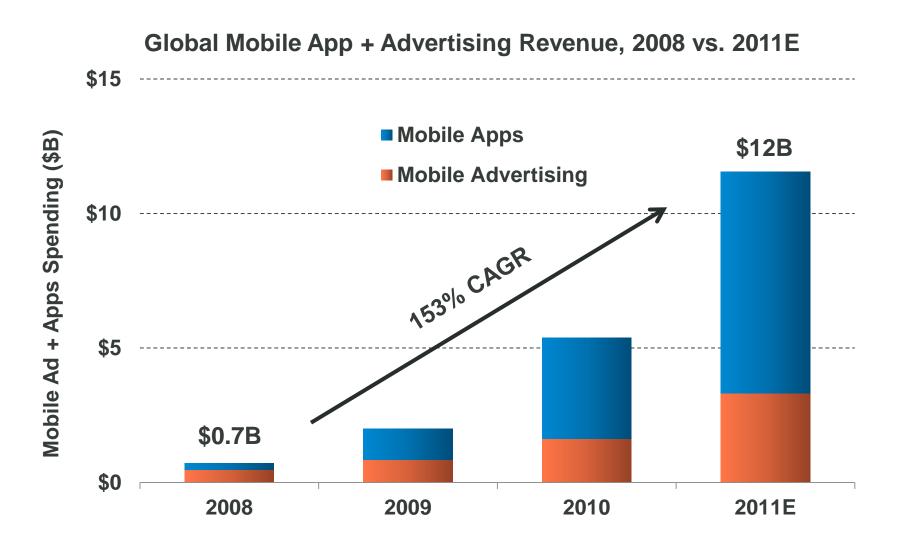
Good News = Mobile @ 8% of USA eCommerce & Helping Accelerate Growth

USA eCommerce Y/Y Growth vs. Mobile Commerce as % of Total eCommerce, Q1:10 – Q1:12





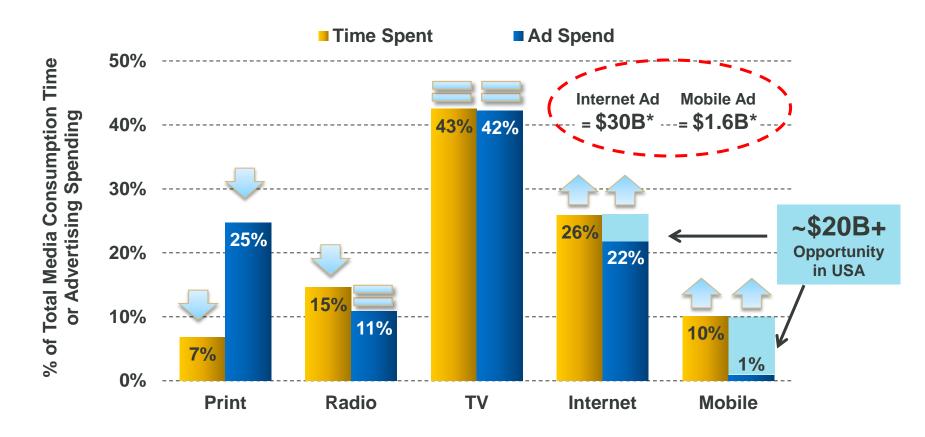
Good News = Mobile Monetization Growing Rapidly (71% Apps, 29% Ads)





Good News = Material Upside for Mobile Ad Spend vs. Mobile Usage

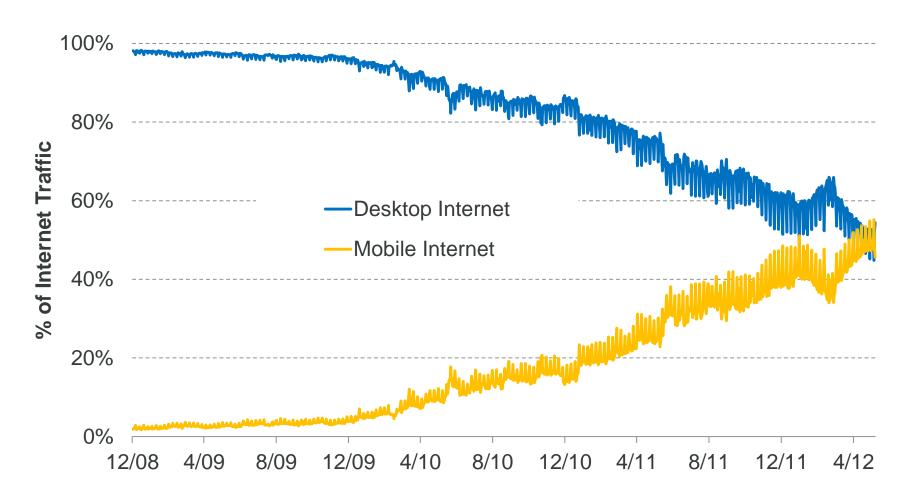
% of Time Spent in Media vs. % of Advertising Spending, USA 2011





Good / Bad News – Rapidly Growing Mobile Internet Usage Surpassed More Highly Monetized Desktop Internet Usage in May, 2012, in India

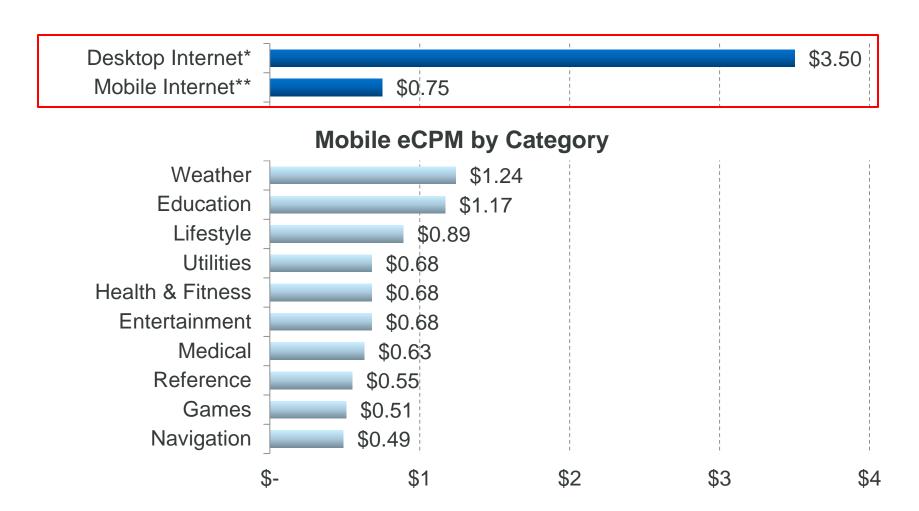
India Internet Traffic by Type, Desktop vs. Mobile, 12/08 – 5/12





Bad News = eCPMs 5x Lower on Mobile than Desktop

Effective CPM, Desktop Internet* vs. Mobile Internet**





Bad News = ARPU (Average Revenue per User) 1.7-5x Lower on Mobile than Desktop

Company	ARPU Definition	Desktop ARPU	Mobile ARPU	Desktop ARPU / Mobile ARPU
Pandora	Ad Revenue per User (Trailing 12-Month)	\$6.62	\$3.87	1.7x
Tencent	Revenue per Paying User (Annualized)	\$58.95	\$17.61	3.3x
Zynga	Bookings per Daily Active User (Annualized)	\$25.00	\$5.00*	5.0x



Google – Mobile Growth Helping Boost Clicks but Reducing Cost per Click thus Constraining Revenue Growth

	Q1:11	Q2:11	Q3:11	Q4:11	Q1:12
Gross Advertising Revenue (\$MM)	\$8,306	\$8,716	\$9,335	\$10,174	\$10,225
Y/Y Growth	28%	33%	33%	25%	23%
Aggregate Paid Clicks (MM)	15,245	15,004	16,876	19,661	21,116
Y/Y Growth	17%	18%	28%	35%	39%
Cost per Click (CPC - \$)	\$0.54	\$0.58	\$0.55	\$0.52	\$0.48
Y/Y Growth	10%	12%	4%	(8%)	(12%)
					I

7%

(5%)

(3%)



Q/Q Growth

(8%)

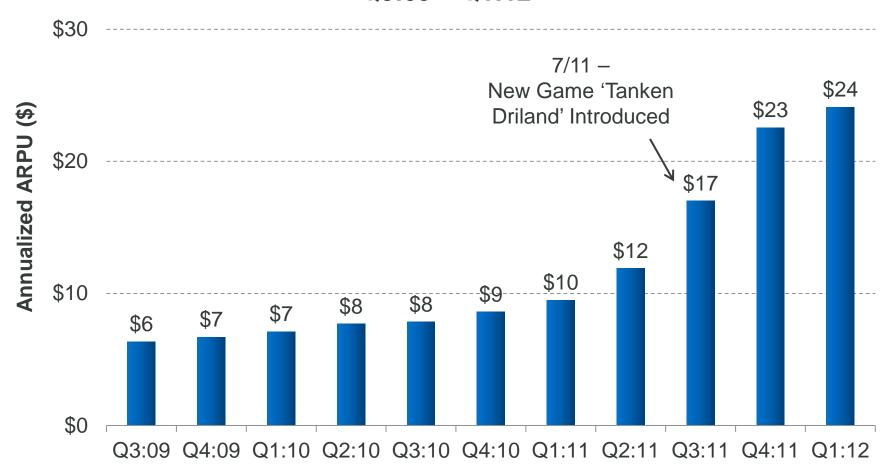
Facebook - Mobile Growth Helping Drive Users but Containing ARPU thus Constraining Revenue Growth

	Q1:11	Q2:11	Q3:11	Q4:11	Q1:12
Ad Revenue (\$MM)	\$637	\$776	\$798	\$943	\$872
Y/Y Growth	87%	83%	77%	44%	37%
Mobile Active Users (MAUs) (MM)	288	325	376	432	488
Y/Y Growth	123%	110%	92%	76%	69%
% of Total MAUs	42%	44%	47%	51%	54%
Annualized Ad ARPU (\$)	\$3.96	\$4.37	\$4.15	\$4.59	\$4.00
Y/Y Growth	15%	18%	19%	1%	1%
Q/Q Growth	(13%)	11%	(5%)	11%	(13%)



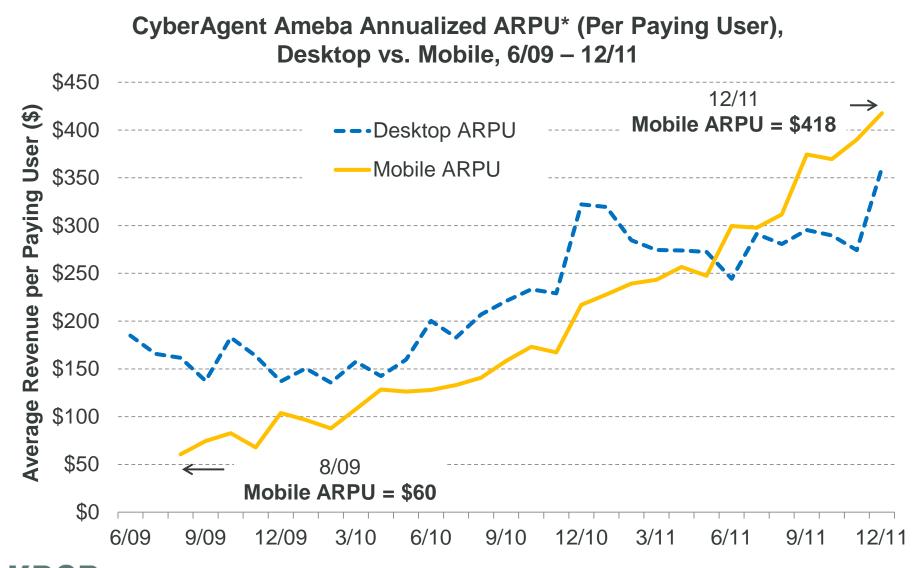
Good News = Mobile ARPU Can Rise Rapidly, as Evinced by Japan Mobile Game Maker GREE

GREE Annualized Mobile ARPU (per Registered Member), Q3:09 – Q1:12





Good News = Mobile ARPU Should Surpass Desktop ARPU, as Evinced by Japan Mobile Game Maker CyberAgent





Mobile Monetization Good News = Desktop Internet Proved Ad \$ Follow Eyeballs, it Just Takes Time

	1995E	2011E
Global Internet Ad Revenue	\$55MM	\$73B
Ad Revenue per User	\$9	\$49
Global Internet Users	6MM	1.5B

Mobile Monetization has More Going for It than Early Desktop Monetization Had:

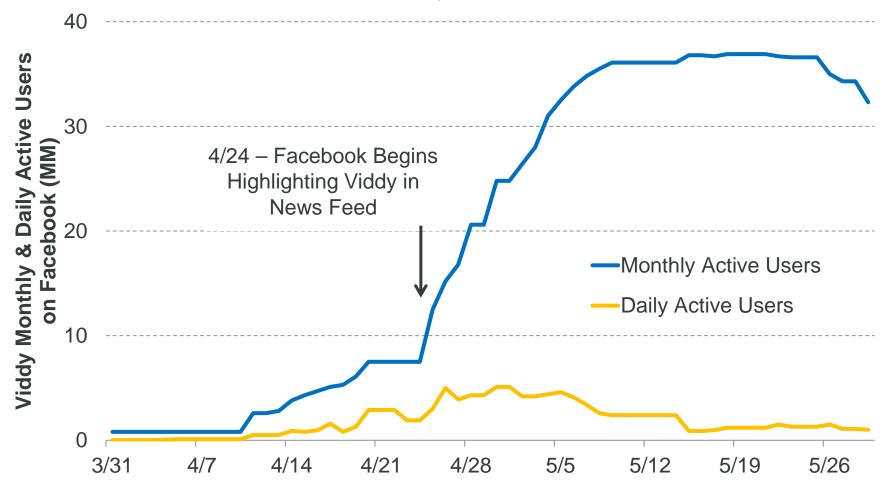
- Very Rapid User Growth
- App + In-App Monetization (44% of apps are free, 56% of apps priced at \$3.77 average)
- Rapid Growth of Mobile Commerce + Payment Systems
- Large Number of Innovative Developers
- Broad Base of Sophisticated Advertisers + Marketers
- Highly Engaged Consumers Assisted by Social + Curation Tools
- Rapid Acceptance of Two Device Platforms Smartphones + Tablets
- 'Essential Utility' / Ultra Useful Apps Being Created
- Lessons from Developed Mobile Markets like Japan Using Japanese Market Pattern Recognition, Mobile Monetization Levels in USA Could Surpass Desktop Within 1-3 Years



PLATFORM FIRE HOSES

Facebook Open Graph Distribution – Examples of Onboarding 17MM New Users in 7 Days*!

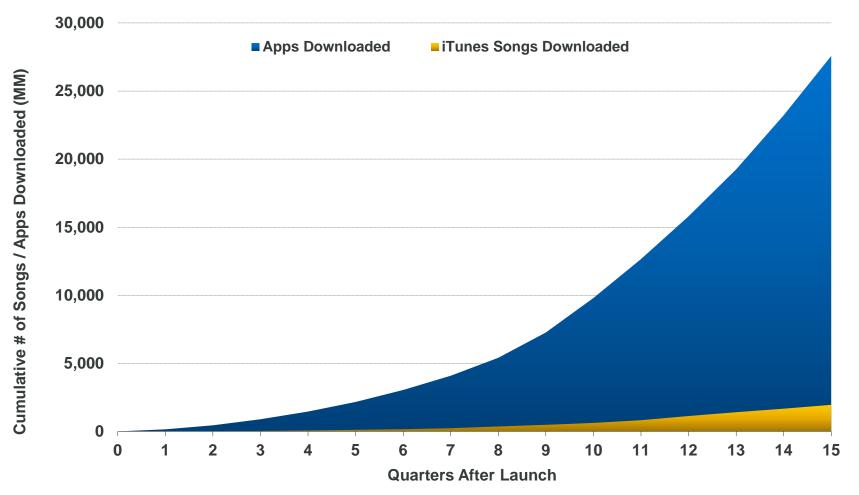
Viddy Monthly Active Users (MAU) and Daily Active Users (DAU) on Facebook Platform, 3/31/12 – 5/29/12





Apple App Store Distribution – iTunes App Store Driving 46MM+* Downloads per Day

First 15 Quarters Cumulative # of Downloads, iTunes Music vs. Apps



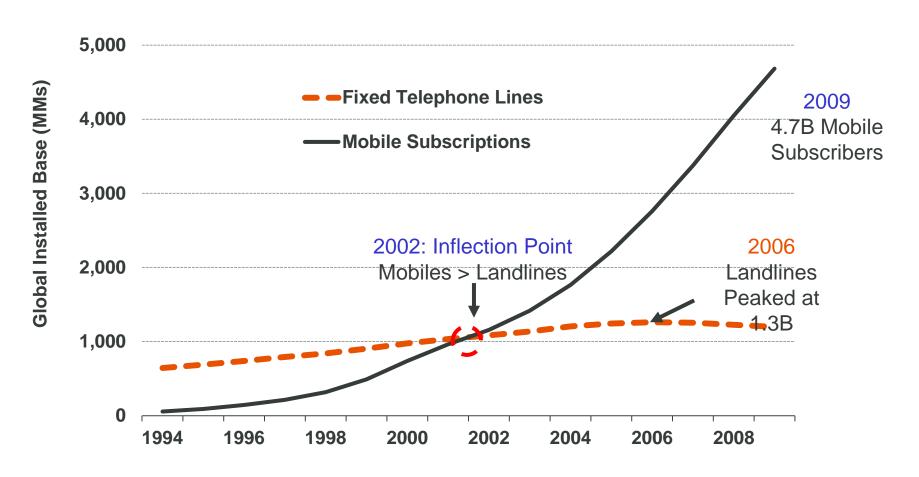


RE-IMAGINATION OF NEARLY EVERYTHING* – POWERED BY NEW DEVICES + CONNECTIVITY + UI + BEAUTY – WHERE WE ARE NOW...



First Generation of Re-Imagination - After 125 Years, Landlines Were Surpassed by Mobiles in 2002

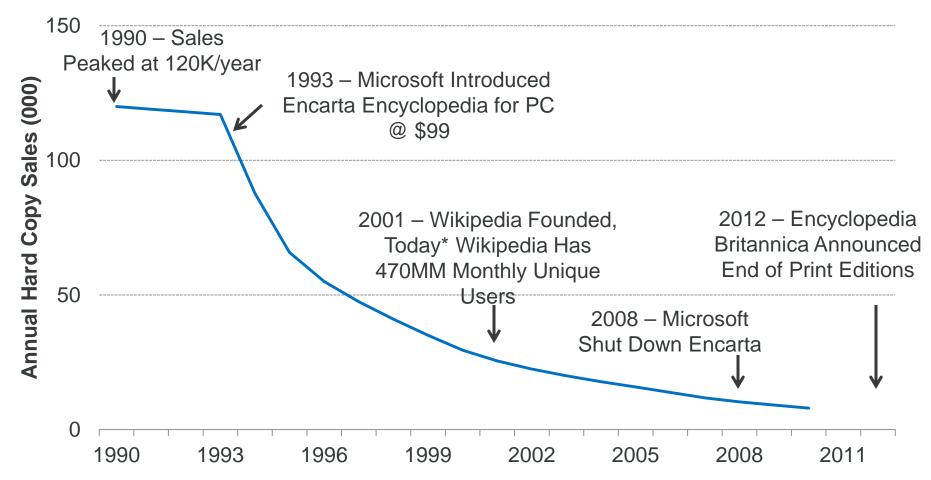
Global Fixed Telephone Lines vs. Mobile Subscriptions, 1994 - 2009





First Generation of Re-Imagination – After 244 Years, Encyclopedia Britannica is Going Out of Print in 2012

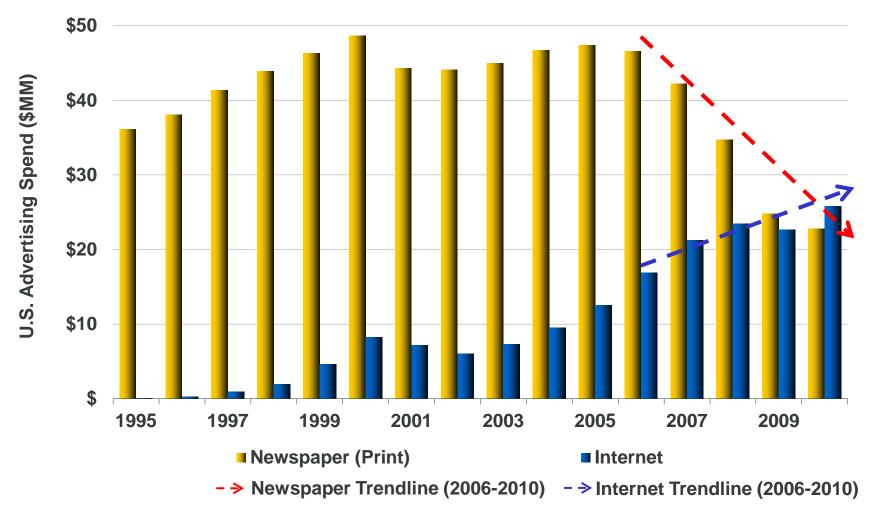
Encyclopedia Britannica Hard Copy Sales, 1990 – 2011





First Generation of Re-Imagination – After 305 Years,* Newspaper Ad Revenue Was Surpassed by Internet in 2010

U.S. Newspaper (Print) Advertising vs. Internet Advertising Spending, 1995 - 2010





Re-Imagination of Computing Devices...

THEN... (Desktops / Notebooks)



NOW... (Tablets / Smartphones)







Re-Imagination of Connectivity...

THEN...









...Re-Imagination of Connectivity

We hope to rewire the way people spread and consume information...We think a more open and connected world will help create a stronger economy with more authentic businesses that build better products and services.

Mark Zuckerberg, Founder / CEO, Facebook
 Letter to Potential Shareholders, May 2012



Re-Imagination of Life Stories...

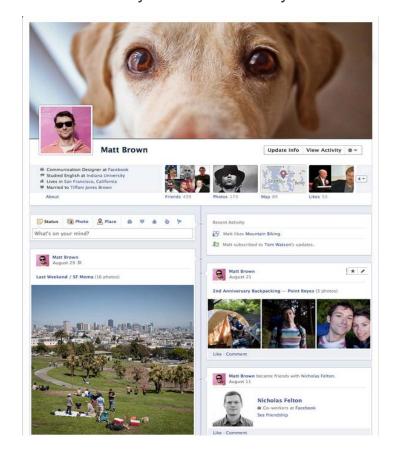
THEN...

Biographies / Item Exhibitions For Famous People or Loved Ones



NOW...

(Facebook Timeline)
Broad Personalized Media Discovery Feed /
Automatically Created / Widely Accessible





Re-Imagination of News + Information Flow...

THEN...

Delayed / Dedicated Reporters + Cameramen / Regional or National Reach





NOW...

(Twitter)

Real-Time / Citizen Reporting via Mobile Devices / Global Reach





Re-Imagination of Note Taking...

THEN...

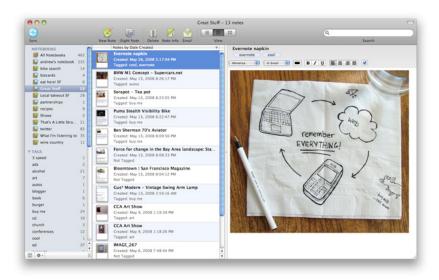
Pencil + Notepad



NOW...

(Evernote)

Always Synced / Multi-Device /
Picture + Audio Enabled / Searchable









Re-Imagination of Drawing...

THEN...

Dedicated Canvas / Paint Supplies / Studios / Limited Distribution



NOW...

(Paper by Fiftythree...)
Reusable Canvas (Screen) / Creating Art
Anywhere Anytime / Digitally Enhanced
Creation Tools / Instant Sharing





Re-Imagination of Photography...

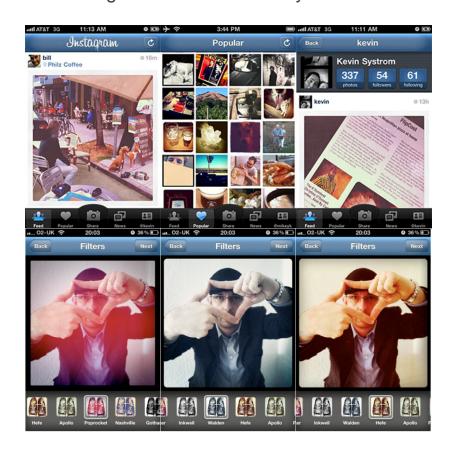
THEN...

Dedicated Camera / Manually
Transfer Digital Files / Develop Films



NOW...

(Instagr.am / Camera+ / Hipstamatic...)
Always With You Camera (Smartphone) /
Instant Digital Effects / Share / Sync / Discover

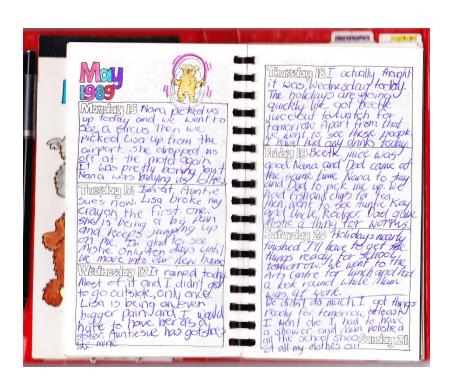




Re-Imagination of Diaries...

THEN...

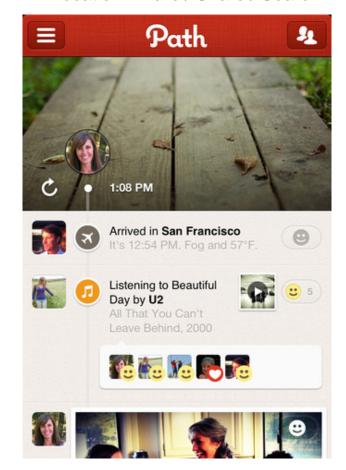
Hand-Written / Drawn



NOW...

(Path)

One-Tap to Add Entry / Multimedia / Location-Aware / Share / Search





Re-Imagination of Scrapbooking / Aspiration...

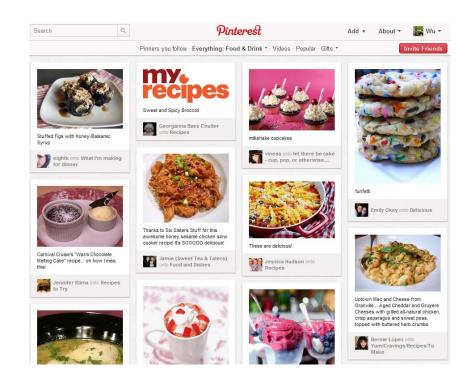
THEN...

Paper / Scissors / Glue



NOW...

(Pinterest)
One-Click to Pin / Share /
Follow / Always Accessible





Re-Imagination of Magazines...

THEN...

Piles of Print Copies



NOW...

(Flipboard)

More Content / Always Up-To-Date / Personalized / Access Everywhere / Interactive (Video + Audio) / Share







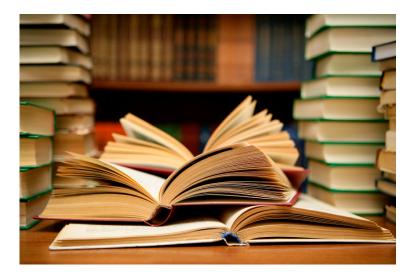
Your new Flipboard

Instagram. Social search. Speed.



Re-Imagination of Books...

THEN...



NOW... (Amazon Kindle / Apple iBooks)





Re-Imagination of Music...

THEN...

Buy Albums + CDs in Stores / Playback via Dedicated Players





NOW...

(Spotify...)

Discovery of Music Through Friends + Experts /
Instant On-Demand Streaming on InternetEnabled Devices

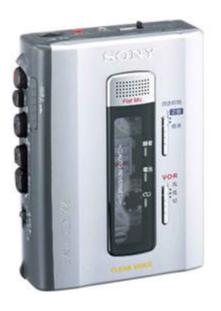




Re-Imagination of Sound...

THEN...

Tape Recorder / Hard to Edit / Share



NOW...

(SoundCloud)

Record / Edit / Upload / Playback Anywhere / Anytime / On Any Device / Playlist sharing / Discovery





Re-Imagination of Artists / Concerts...

THEN...

Big Screen Tributes



NOW...

(Tupac @ Coachella...)
3D / Life-Like / Programmable Hologram /
Bringing Past Icons Back to Life





Re-Imagination of Video...

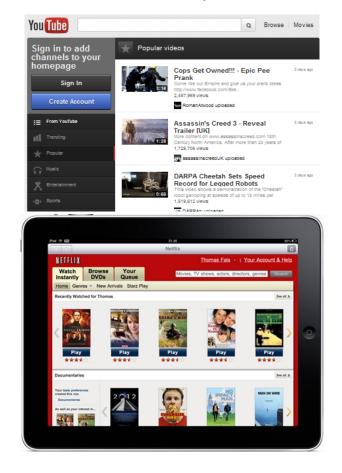
THEN...

Physical Retail / Rental Stores



NOW...

(YouTube / Netflix...)
On-Demand / Instant Streaming /
Accessible Everywhere





Re-Imagination of Video Creation / Production...

THEN...

Dedicated Set / Camera / Lighting / Editing Equipment



NOW...

(SocialCam / Viddy / GoPro...)
Live Digital Effects / Wearable Recording
Device / Real-Time Upload / Discovery









Re-Imagination of Distribution + Monetization for 'Talent'...

THEN...

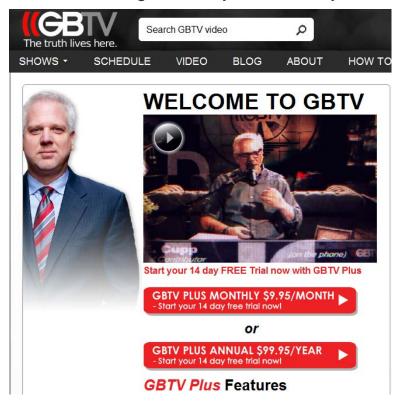
(Glenn Beck on Fox News)



NOW...

(GBTV - Digital)

With 300K Subscribers + Lower Production Costs, GB Making Materially More Money



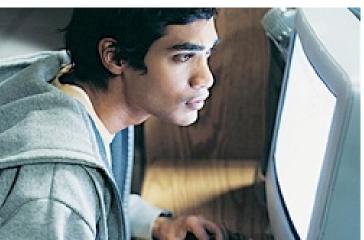


Re-Imagination of Home Entertainment...

THEN...

Lean Back / Lean Forward





NOW...

(Chill...)

Curl Up – Visual Layout / Social Discovery / Distribution / Interaction







Re-Imagination of TV...

THEN...

Linear Programming / Pre-Set Channels / Little Control Over Content



NOW...

(YouTube Channels / Bleacher Team Stream...)
On Demand Personalized Content on Big Screen







Re-Imagination of Communication...

THEN...

Dedicated Devices / Limited Function & Range / Intrusive





NOW...

(Voxer...)
Push-To-Talk / Voice Message /
Picture / Text / Location / Group Chat





Re-Imagination of Navigation + Live Traffic Info...

THEN...

Physical Copies of Map in Car / TV, Radio Reporting of Traffic Info



NOW...

(Waze)

User-Generated Digital Map / Live Crowd-Sourced Traffic Data

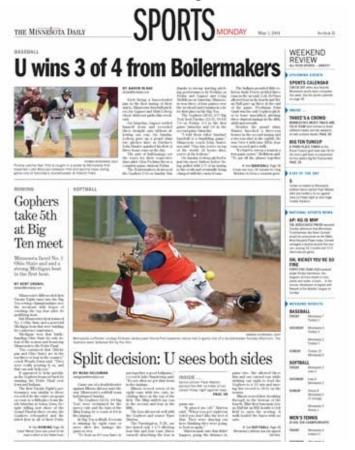




Re-Imagination of Sports Info...

THEN...

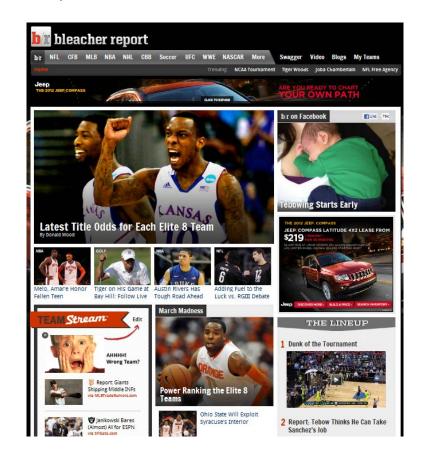
Professional Commentators / Reporters / Limited Coverage & Reach



NOW...

(Bleacher Report)

Anyone Can Be a Contributor / Opinion-Oriented Analysis / Multimedia / Social & Mobile Enabled





Re-Imagination of Home Improvement...

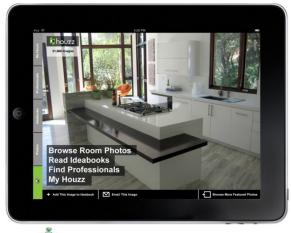
THEN...

Magazines / Cable TV Channels / Limited Interaction With Consumers



NOW...

(Houzz / One Kings Lane...)
Communication Platform for Designers &
Consumers / Share / Discover & Click-And-Buy







Re-Imagination of Calling a Cab...

THEN...

Long Lines During Rush Hours / Rain / Some Areas May Not Have Taxis Roaming on Streets



NOW...

(Uber)
One-Tap Taxi Call /
Location-Aware / Electronic Payment





Re-Imagination of Cars...

THEN...

Gasoline / Diesel Powered Internal Combustion Engine With Exhaust





NOW...

(Hybrid / Electric Cars)
Plug-in Electrical Powertrain / Regenerative Break /
Solar Panel Roof / Little-to-Zero Emission

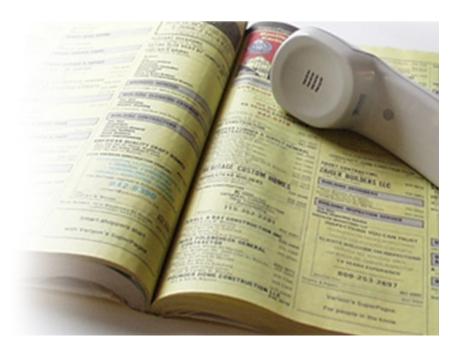




Re-Imagination of Yellow Pages...

THEN...

Big Heavy Printed Business Listings / No Reviews / No Easy Search Feature



NOW...

(Yelp...)

User Reviews / Pictures / Recommendations / Location-Aware / Easily Searchable





Re-Imagination of Coupons + Local Services...

THEN...

Non-Personalized / Smaller Discounts / Easily Lost or Forgotten



NOW...

(Groupon...)

Personalized / Location-Aware /
Instant Deals / Group-buying Discount







Re-Imagination of Getting Food Quickly...

THEN...

Permanent Store Locations



NOW...

(Kogi Food Truck...) ~100K Twitter Followers / Real-Time Location Updates





Re-Imagination of Cash Registers...

THEN...

Big + Odd Looking Machines / Receipt Printers Cash Drawers



NOW...

(Square)
Simple + Elegant Tablet + Square Reader /
Email Receipts / Touch Signing





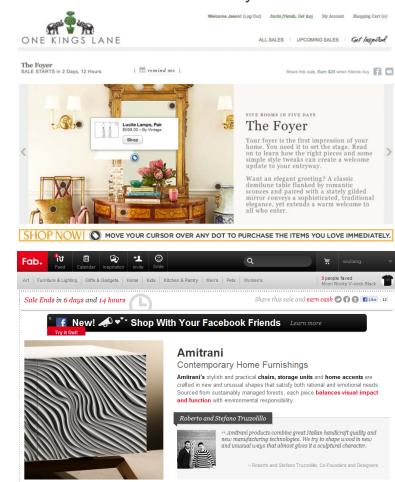
Re-Imagination of Window Shopping...

THEN...



NOW...

(One Kings Lane / Fab) Click & Buy





Re-Imagination of Marketplaces...

THEN...

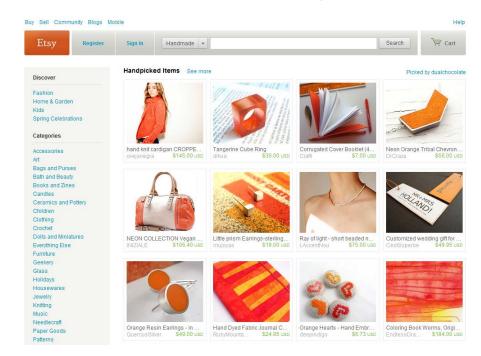
Tent + Pickup Truck @ Street Fairs



NOW...

(Etsy)

Integrated Platform For Listings / Advertising / Payment / Inventory Management





Re-Imagination of Manufacturing...

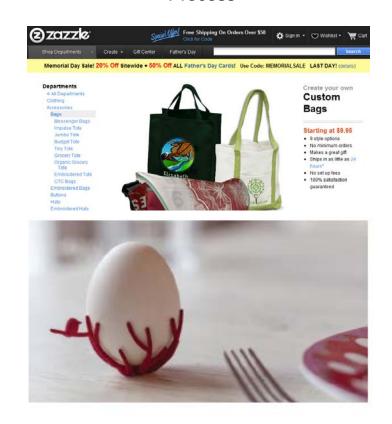
THEN...

Mass Production of High-Volume Standardized Items



NOW...

(Zazzle / Shapeways)
Customized / Personalized Design / 3D Printing
Process





Re-Imagination of Instant Gratification / Personal Services...

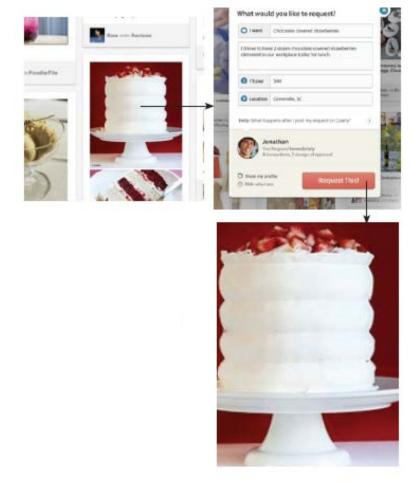
THEN...

Mass Production of High-Volume Standardized Items



NOW...

(Zaarly / TaskRabbit / Fiverr)
One Click & Delivered to You





Re-Imagination of Idea Building / Funding...

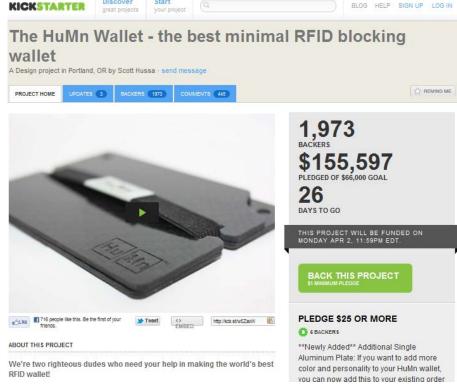
THEN...

Flyers / Loudspeakers / Dinners / Checks



NOW...

(KickStarter)
Online / Social Distribution /
Real-Time Progress





Re-Imagination of Personal Borrowing / Lending...

THEN...

Borrowers – Paper Application / Lengthy Approval Process / High Interest Rates Investors – Little Access For Retail Investors / No Customization Based on Risk Tolerance



NOW...

(Lending Club...)

Borrowers – Online Application / Funded in Days /
Lower Interest Rates

Investors – Easy Customization / Diversification / Better Returns





Re-Imagination of Business Collaboration...

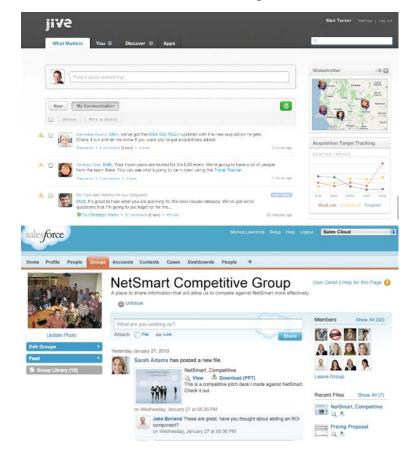
THEN...

Meetings / Whiteboards / Teleconferences



NOW...

(Salesforce.com / Yammer / Jive...)
Online Working Groups / Data Sharing /
Instant Messages





Re-Imagination of Recruiting / Hiring...

THEN...

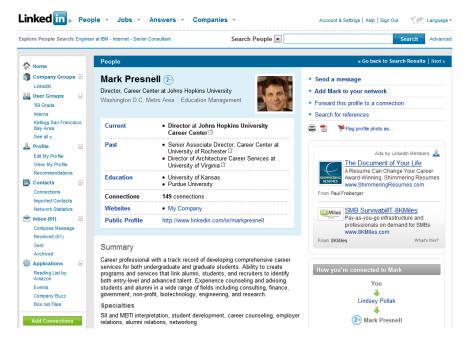
Job Fairs / Campus Recruiting Events / Paper Resumes



NOW...

(LinkedIn)

Online Resumes / Social Relevancy For Recruiters / Searchable Skill Sets / Endorsements / Recommendations





Re-Imagination of Focus Groups...

THEN...

Fixed Time / Location / Small Group / No Real-Time Feedback



NOW...

(Affectiva)

Real-Time Video Emotion Detection +
Analysis / Effortless Participation / Data Capture /
'Moodometer'







Re-Imagination of Data...

THEN...

Store Everything Because We Can Do It Inexpensively



SOON...

Data Obesity / Data Quality Issues How To Find a Needle in a Haystack?





Re-Imagination of Signatures...

THEN...

Scan / Fax / Mail to Return Signature Page

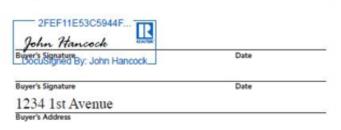


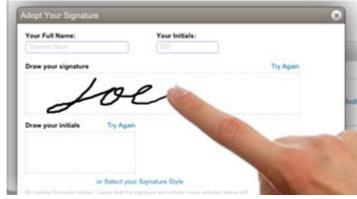


NOW...

(DocuSign)
Electronic Documents / Secure Audit
Trail / Instant E-Signature

Addenda: <u>22D(Opt. Clauses)</u>; <u>22J(Lead Disci)</u>; <u>22F</u>
 35(Inspection); <u>41C(SB Commission)</u>;



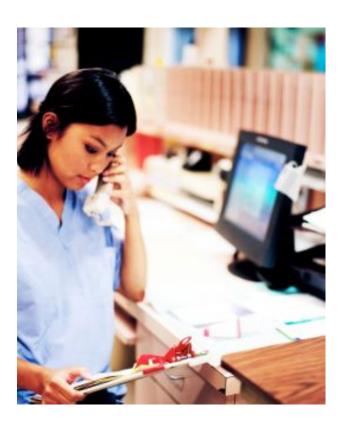




Re-Imagination of Healthcare Access...

THEN...

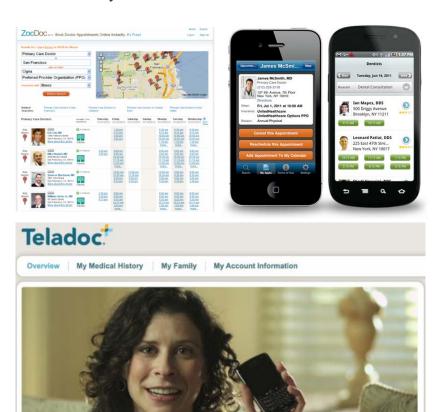
Call to Make Appointments / Days or Weeks to See Doctors



NOW...

(ZocDoc / Teladoc)

On-Demand Access to Doctors in Minutes or Same Day / In Person or Via Phone Video Call





Re-Imagination of Learning...

THEN...



NOW...



From learning by listening to learning by doing... Education and learning will become as much fun as videogames. And we call it 'full body learning.'

Bing Gordon
 Partner, KPCB



Re-Imagination of Engagement...

THEN...

Buttons / Joysticks / D-pads / Wires



NOW...

(Xbox Kinect)
Camera-Based Gestures / Voice Control







Re-Imagination of Education...

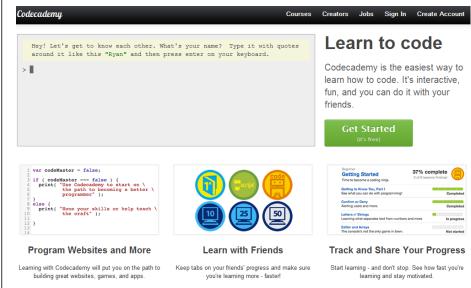
THEN...

Classrooms / Lectures / Reading Materials



NOW...

(Codecademy / Coursera / Khan Academy...)
Interactive / Online / Accessible by
Anyone Anywhere Anytime





Re-Imagination of Rewards / Satisfaction...

THEN...



NOW...

(Klout / FourSquare / Zynga...)





Re-Imagination of Government Subsidies...

THEN...

Gather in Town / Wait in Line to Receive Subsidies



NOW...

200MM+ Farmers in India Receive
Government Subsidies Via Mobile Devices*





Re-Imagination of Communication...

THEN...Caveman Drawings...



NOW... Instagr.am...





Re-imagination of Crime Awareness...

THEN...

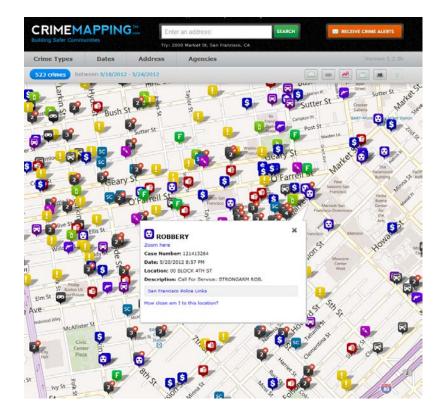
Warning Signs / Community Reports





NOW...

(SFPD / CrimeMapping)
Centralized Database / Customized
Crime Alerts / Mobile Viewing





Re-Imagination of Thermostats...

THEN...

On/Off Switch + Temperature Setting



NOW...

(Nest)

Wi-Fi Enabled / Auto-Learning / Auto-Sensing / Remote Control / Energy Efficient





Re-Imagination of Pet Care...

THEN...

Flyers on Lamp Posts for Missing Pets



NOW...

Internet-Enabled / GPS Tracking Pet Collars







Re-Imagination of Feeds...;)

THEN...



NOW...

(Facebook News Feed / Ticker / Twitter Feed)





Magnitude of Upcoming Change Will be Stunning - We are Still in Spring Training

- Nearly Ubiquitous High-Speed Wireless Access in Developed Countries
- Unprecedented Global Technology Innovation
- Ultra Competitive Markets for Mobile Operating Systems + Devices
- Broadly Accepted 'Social Graphs' / Information Transparency
- Fearless (& Connected) Entrepreneurs
- Difficult 'What Do I Have to Lose' Economic Environment for Many
- Available (& Experienced) Capital
- Fearless (& Connected) Consumers
- Inexpensive Devices / Access / Services (Apps)
- Ability to Reach Millions of New Users in Record (& Accelerating) Time
- 'Social Emerging as Starting Distribution Point for Content,' (Brian Norgard, Chill)
- Aggressive (and Informed) 'On My Watch' Executives at 'Traditional' Companies
- Unprecedented Combo of Focus on Technology AND Design
- Nearly 'Plug & Play' Environment For Entrepreneurs Marketplaces / Web Services / Distributed Work / Innovative Productivity Tools / Low 'Start Up' Cost
- Beautiful / Relevant / Personalized / Curated Content for Consumers



Addressable Market For Re-Imagination – Aggregate Market Cap of Global Public Companies = \$36+ Trillion*

	2012 Market Cap (\$B)	2011 Revenue (\$B)	2011 EBITDA (\$B)	Top Companies by Mkt Cap
Financials	\$6,855	\$4,647	\$1,035	ICBC, China Construction Bank, Wells Fargo
Consumer Staples	4,386	3,972	543	Wal-Mart, Nestle, P&G, Coca-Cola
Information Technology	3,966	2,298	422	Apple, Microsoft, IBM, Google, Samsung
Energy	3,926	6,652	1,068	Exxon Mobil, PetroChina, Shell, Chevron
Consumer Discretionary	3,734	4,734	624	Toyota, Amazon.com, McDonald's, Walt Disney
Health Care	3,380	2,204	455	Johnson & Johnson, Pfizer, Roche, Novartis
Industrials	3,198	4,407	608	General Electric, Siemens, UPS
Materials	3,129	2,607	712	BHP Billiton, Rio Tinto, Vale
Telecommunication Services	2,572	2,045	699	China Mobile, AT&T, Telefonica, Vodafone
Utilities	1,188	1,501	315	GDF Suez, National Grid, E.ON, EDF
Total	\$36,335	\$35,066	\$6,483	

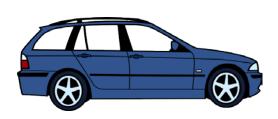


NET, LOTS OF STUFF BEING RE-IMAGINED AND THERE'S A LOT MORE...

Consumer Internet 'White Space'



 Ear (+ Body) - owing to better devices (wireless Bluetooth) / services (Siri / Spotify / Soundcloud...) / products (Up...)



2) Car – 52 minutes per day by 144MMAmericans (76% alone)* spent in cars – largely untapped



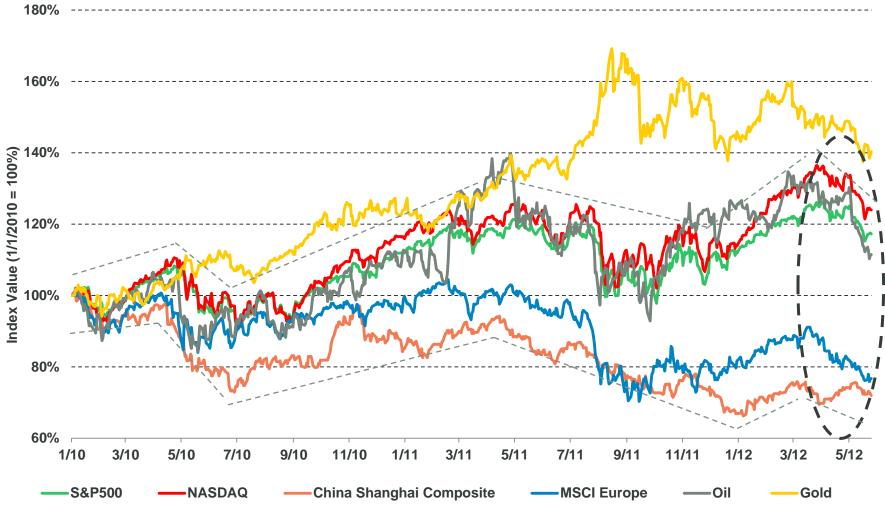
3) TV – 3+ hours per day spent in front of TVs** – way better devices / interfaces / interfaces coming rapidly...Apple & Google footsteps raising bar...50MM+ Americans have Internet-enabled TVs



ECONOMY – MIXED TRENDS, WITH NEGATIVE BIAS

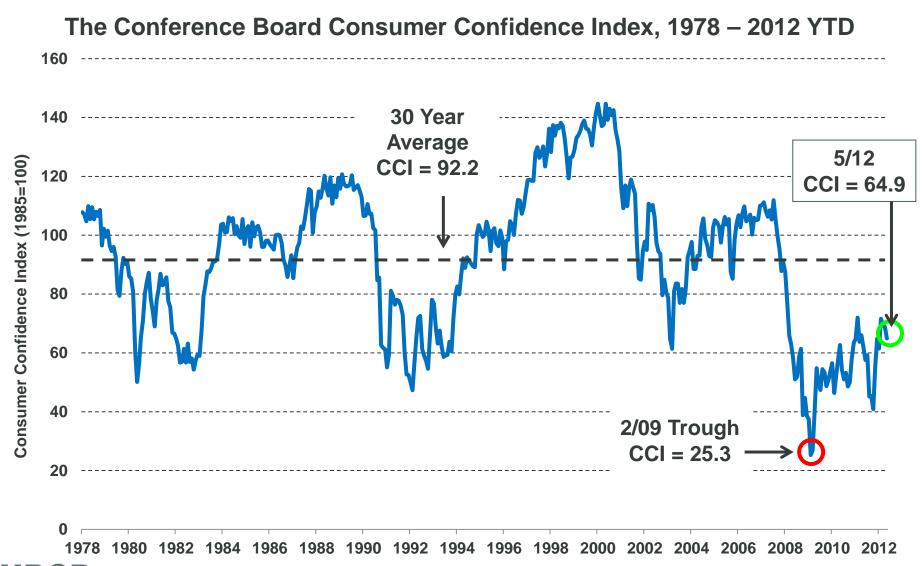
Stock Markets = Often Leading Indicators of Economic Activity, Recent 10-Week Trendline Not Encouraging...







Consumer Confidence = Near Four-Year Highs, Though Still Below 30-Year Average

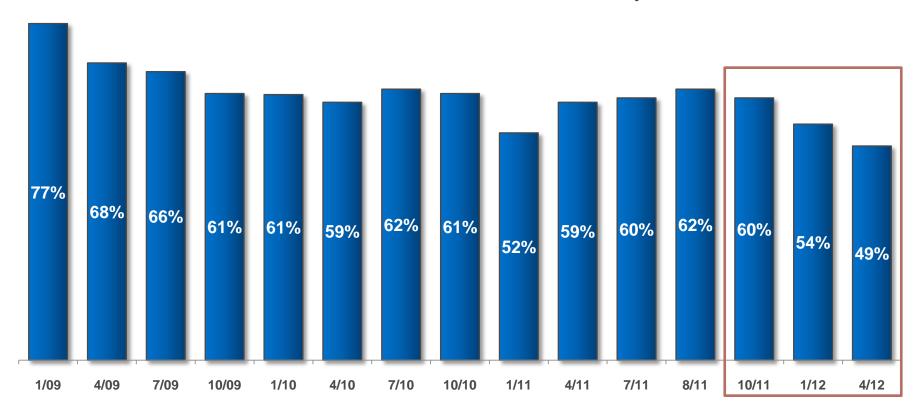




Consumer Sentiment – Improving but 49% of Americans View Economy as 'Poor'

Q.How would you rate economic conditions today?

Percent of USA Consumers Who View The Economy as Poor, 1/09 - 4/12





Global GDP Growth Expected to Decelerate in 2012 with Europe Slipping Into Recession

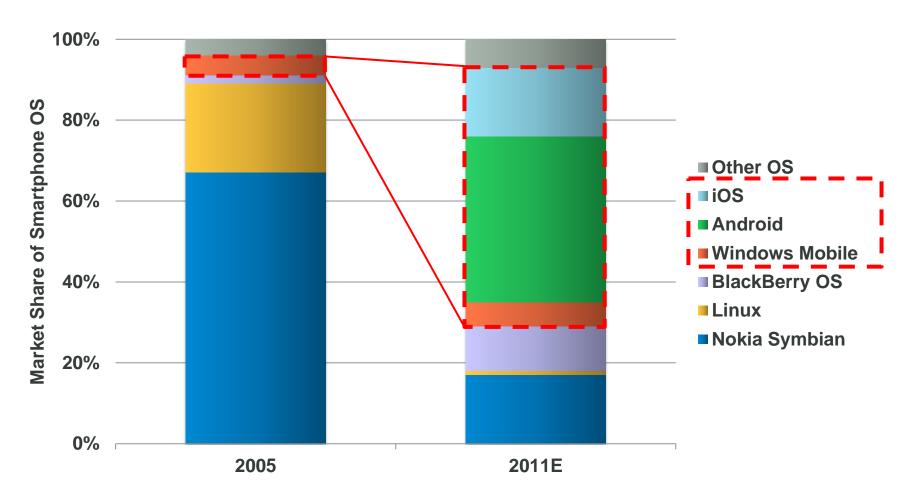
	% of World				
Country / Region	2009	2010	2011	2012E	Total, 2011
USA	-3.5%	3.0%	1.7%	2.1%	22%
Euro Area	-4.3	1.9	1.4	-0.3	19
Germany	-5.0	3.6	3.1	0.6	5
France	-2.6	1.4	1.7	0.5	4
Italy	-5.5	1.8	0.4	-1.9	3
Spain	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	-1.8	2
UK	-4.9	2.1	0.7	0.8	4
Japan	-6.3	4.4	-0.7	2.0	8
China	9.2	10.4	9.2	8.2	11
India	6.8	10.6	7.2	6.9	2
Russia	-7.8	4.3	4.3	4.0	3
Brazil	-0.6	7.5	2.7	3.0	4
Developed Markets	-3.7	3.2	1.6	1.4	64
Emerging Markets	2.8	7.5	6.2	5.7	36
World	-0.7	5.3	3.9	3.5	100



USA, INC. – A LOT TO BE EXCITED ABOUT IN TECH, A LOT TO BE WORRIED ABOUT IN OTHER AREAS

'Made in USA' Smartphone Operating Systems = 64% Share from 5% Five Years Ago

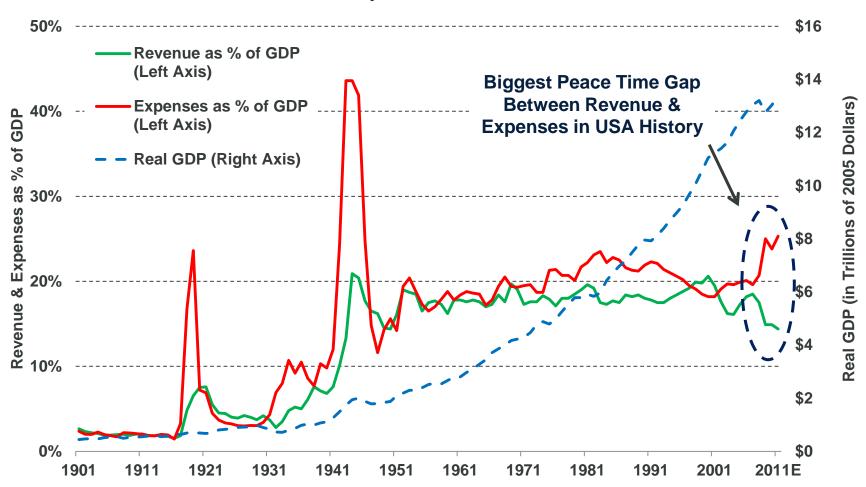
Smartphone Operating System Market Share, 2005 vs. 2011E





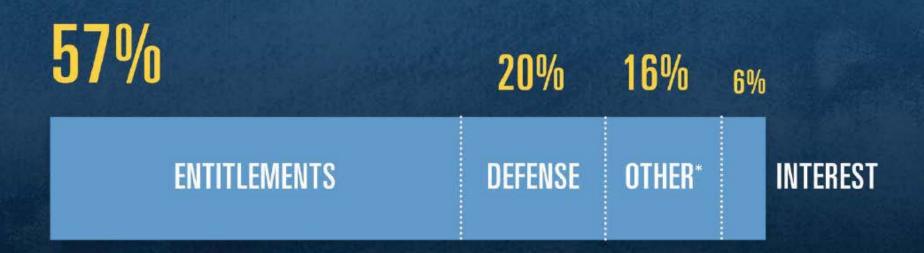
USA, Inc. – Biggest Peace Time Gap Between Revenue & Expenses in USA History

USA Inc. Revenue & Expenses as % of GDP, 1901 – 2011E

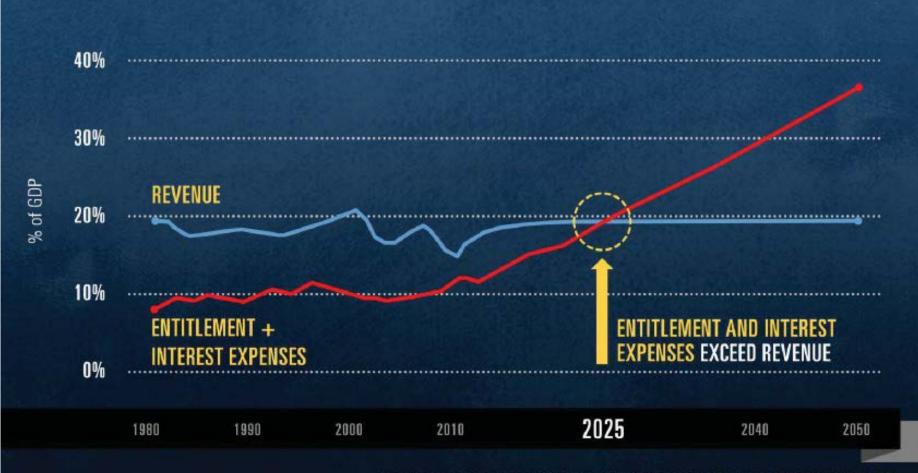




ARE YOU HAPPY WITH WHERE YOUR TAX DOLLARS GO?



ENTITLEMENT AND INTEREST EXPENSES WILL EXCEED USA INC.'S REVENUE WITHIN 15 YEARS

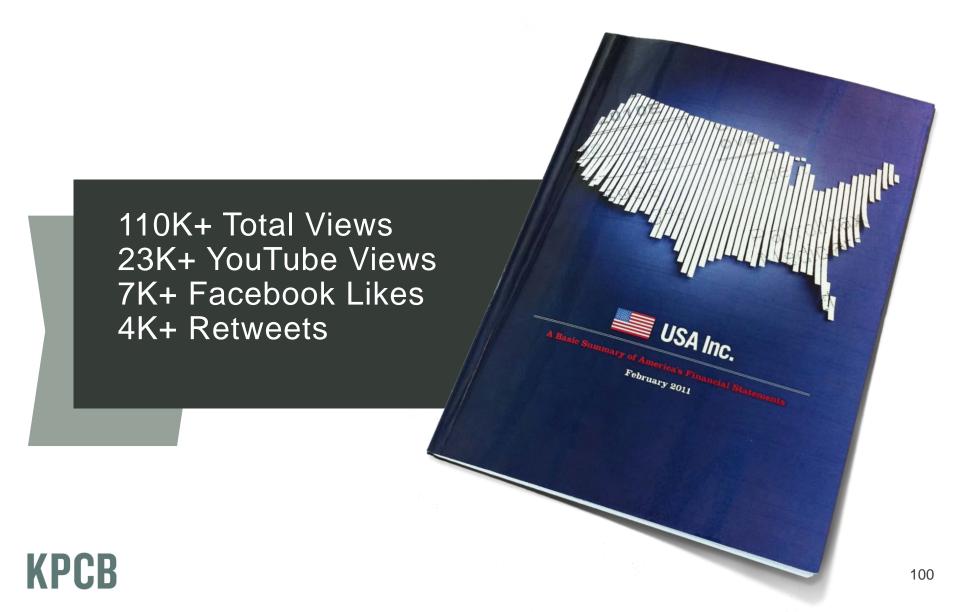


America's Debt Level Relative to Other Countries – You Do the Math...

		2010 Gross Government Debt				2010 Gross Government Debt	
Rank	Country	(\$B)	% of GDP	Ran	k Country	(\$B)	% of GDP
1	Japan	\$12,009	220%	16	Hungary	\$105	80%
2	Jamaica	19	143	17	Israel	168	77
3	Greece	436	143	18	UK	1,699	76
4	Lebanon	53	134	19	Egypt	161	74
5	Iraq	97	120	20	Austria	272	72
6	Italy	2,445	119	21	Sudan	47	72
7	Belgium	452	97	22	Brazil	1,397	67
8	Singapore	214	96	23	Jordan	18	67
9	Ireland	196	95	24	Côte d'Ivoire	15	67
10	USA	13,707	94	25	India	1,046	64
11	Portugal	213	93	26	Netherlands	497	64
12	Iceland	12	92	27	Cyprus	14	61
13	Germany	2,759	84	28	Spain	848	60
14	Canada	1,324	84	29	Uruguay	23	57
15	France	2,110	82	30	Pakistan	100	57



USA Inc. @ kpcb.com / youtube.com / amazon.com



What Can You Do?

- Engage in Politics
- Help Others Understand Key Issues
- Do What You Can To Innovate, Create Jobs & Improve Education



BUBBLE - OR NOT?

RECENT INTERNET IPOS – WHILE COMPELLING IN MARKET VALUE, NOT COMPELLING IN PERFORMANCE...

Public Market Investors = More Skeptical than Private Market Investors

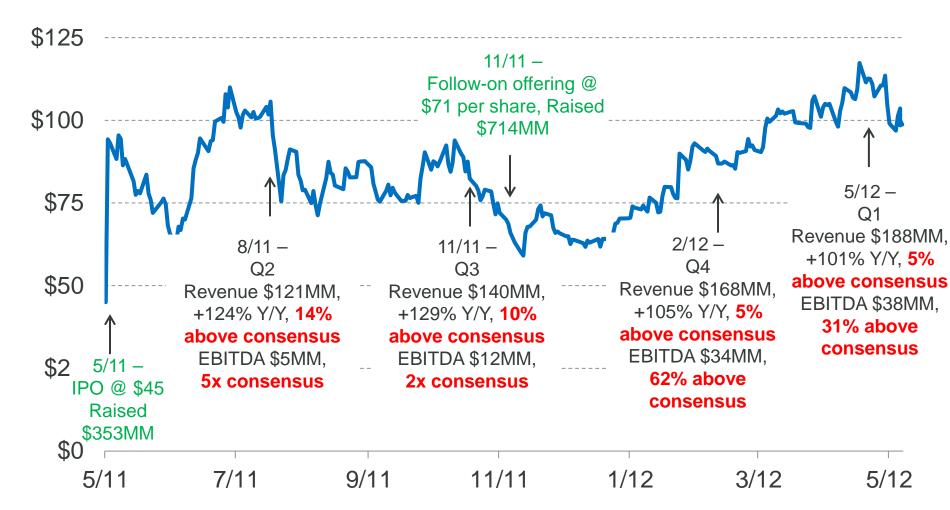
Company	IPO Date	Initial IPO Filing Range (\$)	IPO Price (\$)	1 st Day Closing Price (\$)	Current Price (\$)	% Change From IPO	IPO Market Cap (\$B)	Current Market Cap (\$B)
Facebook	5/12	\$28-35	\$38	\$38	\$29	(24%)	\$104	\$79
Zynga	12/11	\$8.50-10	10	10	6	(40)	7	5
Groupon	11/11	\$16-18	20	26	12	(40)	13	8
Pandora	6/11	\$10-12	16	17	11	(30)	3	2
LinkedIn	5/11	\$32-35	45	94	100	137	4	10



Recent Internet IPO Standout – LinkedIn

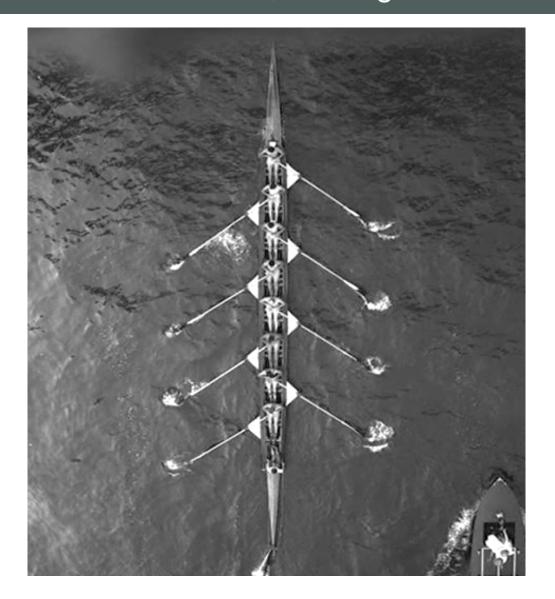
Averaging 10% Revenue / 2x EBITDA Upside Since IPO, Shares +137%

LinkedIn Share Daily Closing Price, 5/11-5/12





A Key to Successful Financings / Wealth Creation – All Stakeholders in Same Boat, Rowing in Same Direction





The Value of a Business is the Present Value of Future Cash Flows

The Riddles:

- 1) Getting the numbers (financials) right for the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) model;
- 2) Getting the macro + micro confidence levels + time horizons right for 'the market.'



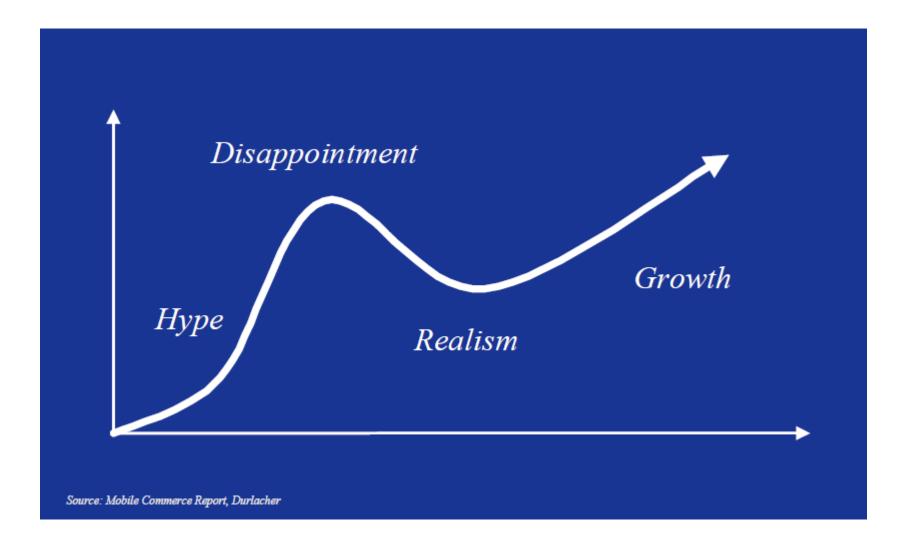
Historical Wealth Creation in Tech Companies = Concentrated

~2% of companies accounted for ~100% of net wealth creation of 1,720 Tech IPOs in USA (1980-2002).*

*The Technology IPO Yearbook: 9th Edition – 23 Years of Tech Investing, Morgan Stanley



Tech Cycle of Change / Growth -Where are We Now?





THIS CYCLE OF TECH DISRUPTION IS MATERIALLY FASTER & BROADER THAN PRIOR CYCLES...

Outline

- Basic Stats Internet Growth Remains Robust, Rapid Mobile Adoption Still in Early Stages
- 2) Re-Imagination of Nearly Everything
- 3) Economy Mixed Trends, With Negative Bias
- 4) 'USA, Inc.' A Lot to be Excited About in Tech, A Lot to be Worried about in Other Areas
- 5) Bubble or Not?



Disclosure

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