

## 2015年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(新课标 I)

## 英 语

## 注意事项:

1. 本试卷分第 I 卷 (选择题) 和第 II 卷 (非选择题) 两部分。第 I 卷 1 页至 10 页, 第 II 卷 11 页至 13 页。
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名, 准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置。
3. 全部答案在答题卡上完成, 搭载本试卷上无效。
4. 第 I 卷听力部分满分 30 分, 不计入总分, 考试成绩录取时提供给高校作参考。
5. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

## 第 I 卷

## 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 现将答案标在试卷上, 录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

## 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分) (略)

听下面 5 段对话, 每段对话后有一个小题。从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15

B. £9.18

C. £9.15

答案是 C。

## 第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 60 分)

## 第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C、和 D) 中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

## A

## Monthly Talks at London Canal Museum

Our monthly talks start at 19:30 on the first Thursday of each month except August. Admission is at normal charges and you don't need to book. They end around 21:00.

**November 7<sup>th</sup>**

**The Canal Pioneers**, by Chris Lewis. James Brindley is recognized as one of the leading early canal engineers. He was also a major player in training others in the art of canal planning and building. Chris Lewis will explain how Brindley made such a positive contribution to the education of that group of early "civil engineers".

**December 5<sup>th</sup>**

**Ice for the Metropolis**, by Malcolm Tucker. Well before the arrival of freezers, there was a demand for ice for food preservation and catering, Malcolm will explain the history of importing natural ice and the technology of building ice wells, and how London's ice trade grew.

### **February 6<sup>th</sup>**

**An Update on the Cotswold Canals**, by Liz Payne. The Smoudwater Canal is moving towards reopening. The Thames and Severn Canal will take a little longer. We will have a report on the present state of play.

### **March 6<sup>th</sup>**

**Eyots and Aits- Thames Islands**, by Miranda Vickers. The Thames had many islands. Miranda has undertaken a review of all of them. She will tell us about those of greatest interest.

Online bookings:[www.canalmuseum.org.uk/book](http://www.canalmuseum.org.uk/book)

More into:[www.canalmuseum.org.uk/whatson](http://www.canalmuseum.org.uk/whatson)

#### **London Canal Museum**

12-13 New Wharf Road, London NI 9RT

[www.canalmuseum.org.uk](http://www.canalmuseum.org.uk)   [www.canalmuseum.mobi](http://www.canalmuseum.mobi)

Tel:020 77130836

21. When is the talk on James Brindley?

A. February 6<sup>th</sup>.

B. March 6<sup>th</sup>.

C. November 7<sup>th</sup>.

D. December 5<sup>th</sup>.

22. What is the topic of the talk in February?

A. The Canal Pioneers.

B. Ice for the Metropolis

C. Eyots and Aits- Thames Islands

D. An Update on the Cotswold Canals

23. Who will give the talk on the islands in the Thames.

A. Miranda Vickers

B. Malcolm Tucker

C. Chris Lewis

D. Liz Payne

### **B**

The freezing Northeast hasn't been a terribly fun place to spend time this winter, so when the chance came for a weekend to Sarasota, Florida, my bags were packed before you could say "sunshine". I left for the land of warmth and vitamin C (维生素 C), thinking of beaches and orange trees. When we touched down to blue skies and warm air, I sent up a small prayer of gratefulness. Swimming pools, wine tasting, and pink sunsets (at normal evening hours, not 4 in the afternoon) filled the weekend, but the best part- particularly to my taste, dulled by months of cold- weather root vegetables- was a 7 a.m. adventure to the Sarasota farmers'

market that proved to be more than worth the early wake-up call.

The market, which was founded in 1979, sets up its tents every Saturday from 7:00 am to 1 p.m, rain or shine, along North Lemon and State streets. Baskets of perfect red strawberries, the red-painted sides of the Java Dawg coffee truck; and most of all, the tomatoes: amazing, large, soft and round red tomatoes.

Disappointed by many a broken, vine-ripened(蔓上成熟的) promise, I've refused to buy winter tomatoes for years. No matter how attractive they look in the store, once I get them home they're unfailingly dry, hard, and tasteless. But I homed in, with uncertainty, on one particular table at the Brown's Grove Farm's stand, full of fresh and soft tomatoes the size of my fist. These were the real deal- and at that moment, I realized that the best part of Sarasota in winter was going to be eating things that back home in New York I wouldn't be experiencing again for months.

Delighted as I was by the tomatoes in sight, my happiness deepened when I learned that Brown's Grove Farm is one of the suppliers for Jack Dusty, a newly opened restaurant at the Sarasota Ritz Carlton, where- luckily for me- I was planning to have dinner that very night. Without even seeing the menu, I knew I'd be ordering every tomato on it.

24. What did the author think of her winter life in New York?

- A. Exciting. B. Boring. C. Relaxing. D. Annoying.

25. What made the author's getting up late early worthwhile?

- A. Having a swim.  
B. Breathing in fresh air.  
C. Walking in the morning sun.  
D. Visiting a local farmer's market.

26. What can we learn about tomatoes sold in New York in winter?

- A. They are soft.  
B. They look nice.  
C. They taste great.  
D. They are juicy.

27. What was the author going to that evening?

- A. Go to a farm.  
B. Check into a hotel.  
C. Eat in a restaurant.  
D. Buy fresh vegetables.

### C

Salvador Dali (1904-1989) was one of the most popular of modern artists. The Pompidou Centre in Paris is showing its respect and admiration for the artist and his powerful personality with an exhibition bringing together over 200 paintings, sculptures, drawings and more. Among the works and masterworks on exhibition the visitor will find the best pieces, most importantly *The Persistence of Memory*. There is also *L'Enigme sans Fin* from 1938, works on paper, objects, and projects for stage and screen and selected parts from

television programmes reflecting the artist's showman qualities.

The visitor will enter the World of Dali through an egg and is met with the beginning, the world of birth. The exhibition follows a path of time and subject with the visitor exiting through the brain.

The exhibition shows how Dali draws the viewer between two infinities (无限). "From the infinity small to the infinity large, contraction and expansion coming in and out of focus: amazing Flemish accuracy and the showy Baroque of old painting that he used in his museum-theatre in Figueras," explains the Pompidou Centre.

The fine selection of the major works was done in close collaboration (合作) with the Museo Nacional Reina Sofia in Madrid, Spain, and with contributions from other institutions like the Salvador Dali Museum in St. Petersburg.

28. Which of the following best describe Dali according to Paragraph 1?

- A. Optimistic.      B. Productive      C. Generous.      D. Traditional.

29. What is Dali's *The Persistence of Memory* considered to be?

- A. One of his masterworks.  
B. A successful screen adaptation.  
C. An artistic creation for the stage.  
D. One of the best TV programmes.

30. How are the exhibits arranged at the World of Dali?

- A. By popularity.  
B. By importance.  
C. By size and shape.  
D. By time and subject.

31. What does the word "contributions" in the last paragraph refer to?

- A. Artworks.      B. Projects.      C. Donations.      D. Documents.

#### D

Conflict is on the menu tonight at the café La Chope. This evening, as on every Thursday night, psychologist Maud Lehanne is leading two of France's favorite pastimes, coffee drinking and the "talking cure". Here they are learning to get in touch with their true feelings. It isn't always easy. They customers-some thirty Parisians who pay just under \$2 (plus drinks) per session-care quick to intellectualize (高谈阔论), slow to open up and connect. "You are forbidden to say 'one feels,' or 'people think'," Lehanne told them. "Say 'I think,' 'Think me'."

A café society where no intellectualizing is allowed? It couldn't seem more un-French. But Lehanne's psychology café is about more than knowing oneself: It's trying to help the city's troubled neighborhood cafes. Over the years, Parisian cafes have fallen victim to changes in the French lifestyle-longer working hours, a fast food boom and a younger generation's desire to spend more time at home. Dozens of new theme cafes appear to change the situation. Cafes focused around psychology, history, and engineering are catching on, filling tables well into the evening.

32. What are people encouraged to do at the cafe La Chope?

- A. Learn a new subject
- B. Keep in touch with friends.
- C. Show off their knowledge.
- D. Express their true feelings.

33. How are cafes affected by French lifestyle changes?

- A. They are less frequently visited.
- B. They stay open for longer hours.
- C. They have bigger night crowds.
- D. They start to serve fast food.

34. What are theme cafes expected to do?

- A. Create more jobs.
- B. Supply better drinks.
- C. Save the cafe business.
- D. Serve the neighborhood.

35. Why are psychology cafes becoming popular in Paris?

- A. They bring people true friendship.
- B. They give people spiritual support.
- C. They help people realize their dreams.
- D. They offer a platform for business links.

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

#### Building Trust in a Relationship Again

Trust is a learned behavior that we gain from past experiences, 36. That is a risk. But you can't be successful when there's a lack of trust in a relationship that results from an action where the wrongdoer takes no responsibility to fix the mistake.

Unfortunately, we've all been victims of betrayal. Whether we've been suffer from, lied to, misled, or cheated on, there are different levels of losing trust. Sometimes people simply can't trust anymore, 37. It's understandable, but if you're willing to build trust in a relationship again, we have some steps you can take to get you there.

- 38 having confidence in yourself will help you make better choices because you can see what the best outcome would be for your well-being.
- 39 If you've been betrayed, you are the victim of your circumstance. But there's a difference between being a victim and living with a "victim mentality". At some point in all of our lives, we'll have our trust tested or violated.
- You didn't lose "everything". Once trust is lost, what is left? Instead of looking at the situation from this hopeless angle, look at everything you still have and be thankful for all of the good in your life. 40 instead, it's a healthy way to work through the experience to allow room for positive growth and

forgiveness.

- A. Learn to really trust yourself.
- B. It is putting confidence in someone.
- C. Stop regarding yourself as the victim.
- D. Remember that you can expect the best in return.
- E. They've been too badly hurt and they can't bear to let it happen again.
- F. This knowledge carries over in their attitude toward their future relationships.
- G. Seeing the positive side of things doesn't mean you're ignoring what happened.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 15 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

My kids and I were heading into the supermarket over the weekend. On the way, we spotted a man holding a piece of paper that said, “41 my job. Family to Feed.”

At this store, a 42 like this is not normal. My 10-year-old noticed him and make a 43 on how bad it must be to have to stand 44 in the cold wind.

In the store, I asked each of my kids to 45 something they thought our “friend” there would 46. They got apples, a sandwich and a bottle of juice. Then my 17-year-old suggested giving him a 47. I thought about it. We were 48 on cash ourselves, but... well, sometimes 49 from our need instead of our abundance is 50 what we need to do! All the kids 51 something they could do away with for the week.

When we handed him the bag of 52, he lit up and thanked us with 53 eyes. When I handed him the gift card, saying he could use it for 54 his family might need, he burst into tears.

This has been a wonderful 55 for our family. For days the kids have been looking for others we can 56! Things would have played out so 57 if I had simply said, “No, we really don't have 58 to give more.” Stepping out not only helped a brother in 59, it also gave my kids the 60 taste of helping others. It'll go a long way with them.

- |                   |            |               |             |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 41. A. Lost       | B. Changed | C. Quit       | D. Finished |
| 42. A condition   | B. place   | C. sight      | D. show     |
| 43. A. suggestion | B. comment | C. decision   | D. call     |
| 44. A. outside    | B. proudly | C. by         | D. angrily  |
| 45. A. draw       | B. say     | C. arrange    | D. pick     |
| 46. A. order      | B. supply  | C. appreciate | D. discover |
| 47. A. dollar     | B. job     | C. hot meal   | D. gift     |



destination for people in Asia. Abercrombie & Kent, a travel company in Hong Kong, says it\_\_\_(regular) arranges quick getaways here for people\_70\_\_(live) in Shanghai and Hong Kong.

#### 第四部分 写作 (共两节 满分 35)

##### 第一节 短文改错 (10 分)

When I was a child, I hoped to live in the ciyt. I think I would be happy there. Now I am living in a city ,but I miss my home in countryside. There the air is clean or the mountains are green. Unfortunately, on the development of industrialization, the environment has been polluted. Lots of studies have been shown that global warming has already become a very seriously problem. The airs we breathe in is getting dirtier and dirtier. Much rare animals are dying out . We must found ways to protect your environment. If we fail to do so ,we'll live to regret it .

##### 第二节 书面表达

假定你是李华, 你校英文报“外国文化”栏目拟刊登美国节日风俗和中学生生活的短文。请给美国朋友彼得写信约稿, 要点如下:

1. 栏目介绍。
2. 稿件内容;
3. 稿件长度: 约 400 词汇
4. 交稿日期: 6 月 28 日前天

注意:

1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯的;
3. 开头语已为你写好。